



## PIG FARMING BIOSECURITY SOLUTIONS

## BIOSECURITY – A major challenge!

In a world of continuous change and population growth, pig farms face more challenges than ever. In order to provide consumers with a high quality, risk-free protein source, whilst raising animals in conditions that maximises their welfare and minimises antibiotic usage and environmental impact, all of which requires sustained commitment and focus.

This sustained commitment and focus needs to come not only from the farming community, but from society as a whole. The quality and safety of our food depends on the efforts of everyone involved in the complex food chain from 'Farm to Fork' and from "Fork to Farm".

Animal Health is essential to any farmer – it is a pillar to success. Sick animals will cost a farmer a lot of time and possibly a lot of money. Animal health is a balance between the presence of pathogens and the resistance of the animals to it.

There are two scenarios:

- A stable health situation on farm
- An imbalance of the health situation on the farm

Applying sound biosecurity measures ensure that a stable health situation stays stable and ensures that an imbalanced health situation becomes balanced again – i.e. a stable health situation.

## What is biosecurity?

Biosecurity is essential because it reduces the potential for the introduction and spread of disease-causing organisms onto and between sites or farms.

It is based on 5 principles:

- Exclusion: Prevent entry of micro-organisms
- Compartmentalisation: Prevent circulation within the farm
- Preservation: Prevent persistence in the environment
- Containment: Prevent exit of micro-organisms
- Prevention: Prevent human infection

### **Sources of Contamination:**

On a farm there are many potential causes of contamination – external and internal sources might be responsible for an outbreak of disease. It is essential to check your premises, your work-flow structures and your biosecurity program to identify any weak spots and adjust accordingly.



## How can Kersia help you?

Once the building and work structure is optimized, it is critical to enhance biosecurity measures through regular and if necessary targeted cleaning and disinfection procedures and through enhanced protection measures such as disinfection of materials, equipment, hands, boots, vehicles, water systems and water.

Kersia supports you with its expertise, knowledge and state-of-the-art detergents and disinfectants for a successful cleaning, disinfection and protection program.





Disinfection via thermal fumigation or Ultradiffusion® fogging is an essential protocol to help reduce airborne bacteria, moulds and viruses in hard to reach areas.

# Protection, i.e. preventing the penetration & spread of microorganisms, is an important pillar of a successful biosecurity



Disinfectants are regulatory biocides. They have guarantees of efficiency and protection of human, animals and the environment. Use biocides safely. Before use read the label and product information. Dangerous. Comply with precautions for use.

## **CLEANING & DISINFECTION: Step-By-Step**

When it comes to the process of cleaning and disinfecting a shed or animal contact area, it is essential to follow a strict cleaning protocol and on a regular basis.

In addition, biosecurity measures may help prevent the entry of germs entering into your building or onto your premises. Good biosecurity should be applied and followed by everyone. It is therefore essential to train your staff, providing regular reviews which include best practices are maintained and established at all times.

Ensuring clear and prominently displayed biosecurity signage is visible where it is needed the most.

#### Cleaning



#### **Pre-Rinse & Wetting**

After mucking out, a pressure washer should be used to loosen up the dirt and residual litter on floor, fences, equipment and walls.

It is essential to get rid of heavy soiling, so the detergent has better access to the surfaces and can work properly to penetrate organic and inorganic soiling to remove it from surfaces.

#### Cleaning with the use of detergents

In the process of cleaning, it is essential to clean all the areas, taking into account their level of dirt and the type of soiling present. Three major areas can be distinguished:

- Wall, Ceiling, Floor: Alkaline detergents should be used to remove all sorts of organic matter such as fat and protein deposits.
- Slats / areas with greasy deposits: A heavy duty alkaline detergent should be used.
- **Drinkers / Outside Waterlines:** An acid based detergent for scale removal should be used to prepare the materials in the best possible way for the following disinfection.



In the process of cleaning, it is essential to pay attention to edges, corners, cracks and hidden parts of the shed, such as behind the drinkers, windows or ventilation systems.

NOTE: At least once a year, a round of heavy duty cleaning with a powerful detergent should be applied in order to get rid of the most persistent soiling.

#### **EXAMPLE CALCULATION OF DETERGENT NEEDED**

- 1. Calculation base information:
  - Total Surface (ground, walls & ceiling)  $\approx 3x$  Ground Surface
    - → Total Surface multiplier = 3
  - Solution Application Rate = 300 ml/m<sup>2</sup>
- 2. Calculation of the volume of solution needed:

Shed (m²)	х	Total Surface Multiplier	х	Application Rate	II	Solution Needed
100	Х	3	Х	0.3l/m <sup>2</sup>	=	90l

3. Calculation of the volume of detergent needed:

Shed (m²)	х	Total Surface Multiplier	х	Application Rate	х	Concentra- tion (%)	=	Detergent Needed
100	х	3	Х	0.3l/m <sup>2</sup>	Х	1%	=	0.9l

#### DISINFECTION



Successful disinfection is the elimination of micro organisms through the selection of a proven disinfectant, applied at the correct dilution rate with adequate contact time.

While applying the disinfectant, it is crucial that all areas come into contact with the disinfectant - i.e. the floor, wall, roof and also the difficult to reach areas.

#### Standard Disinfection

Depending on the challenges your farm is facing and some building restrictions, personal preferences etc., we offer a wider range of products which can be applied to overcome standard challenges by different types of pathogens.

#### **Targeted Disinfection**

When there does exist a special challenge such as Coccidiosis or Cryptosporidiosis caused by oocystst or an infestation of roundworm eggs, it is recommended to apply a second round of disinfection with AGAKOK 2.5 or CYCLEX, both Chlorocresol based disinfectants.

The elimination of the oocysts from the environment is essential, the consequences of a spread of the oocysts can be devastating. A single ingested oocyste can produce as many as 23 million new oocysts over a 28 day period, rapidly spreading diseases such as coccidiosis and cryptosporidiosis throughout your stock. A second round disinfection with Agakok 2.5 or Cyclex will eliminate the sporulated oocysts in the environment without causing any harm to your animals.

#### **EXAMPLE CALCULATION OF DISINFECTANT NEEDED**

- 1. Calculation base information:
  - Total Surface (ground, walls & ceiling) ≈ 3x Ground Surface
    - → Total Surface Multiplier = 3
  - Solution Application Rate = 300 ml/m<sup>2</sup>
- 2. Calculation of the volume of solution needed:

Shed (m <sup>2</sup> )	х	Total Surface Multiplier	х	Application Rate	=	Solution Needed
100	Х	3	Х	0.3l/m <sup>2</sup>	=	90l

#### 3. Calculation of the volume of disinfectant needed:

Shed (m²)	Х	Total Surface Multiplier	х	Application Rate	Х	Concentra- tion (%)	II	Disinfect- ant Needed
100	Х	3	х	0.3l/m <sup>2</sup>	Х	1%	=	0.9l

#### **OVERVIEW OF DISINFECTANT USE**

Cl d	ONLY GROUND FLOOR*					GROUND, WALLS & CEILING				
Shed (m²)	Solution		Concer	tration		Solution		Concer	itration	
(111)	Needed	1%	2%	3%	4%	Needed	1%	2%	3%	4%
10	3 l	30ml	60ml	90ml	120ml	9l	90ml	180l	270ml	360ml
50	15l	150ml	300ml	450ml	600ml	45l	0.45l	0.9l	1.35l	1.8l
100	30l	0.3l	0.6l	0.9l	1.2l	90l	0.9l	1.8l	2.7l	3.6l

<sup>\*)</sup> only applicable at targeted disinfection /coccidiosis /cryptosporidiosis control.

DISINFECTANT	Active	Virucidal	Bacteri- cidal	Fungi- cidal	Yeasti- cidal	Mycobac- tericidal	<b>Oocysts</b> (Cocci / Crypto)	Ascaris suum
Fumagri Effisafe	Chlorocresol, OPP	1% ≥ 30 min.	1% ≥ 30 min.	2%≥60 min. 3%≥30 min.	1% ≥ 30 min.	1% ≥ 60 min.		
Hypred Force 7	Glut/QAC	1% ≥ 30 min.	0.75% ≥ 30 min.		0.5% ≥ 30 min.			
Viroshield	Glut/QAC	1% ≥ 30 min.	0.5% ≥ 30 min.					
Virophor 2.8	Iodophor	2% ≥ 30 min.	2% ≥ 1 min.		2% ≥ 1 min.			
Virex	Active chlorine generated from precursors	1% ≥ 30 min.	1% ≥ 30 min.		3% ≥ 30 min.			
HPPA	5% Peracetic Acid	0.5% ≥ 30 min.	1% ≥ 30 min.					
Agakok 2.5	Chlorocresol	1% ≥ 30 min.	1% ≥ 30 min.	1% ≥ 30 min.	1% ≥ 30 min.	1% ≥ 60 min.	2% ≥ 120 min. ≥ 20°C	2.5% ≥ 120 min. ≥ 20°C
Cyclex	Chlorocresol, L(+)-Lactic acid, salicylic acid		3% ≥ 30 min.				3% ≥ 4 hrs.	

All test, if not otherwise indicated, are conducted at 10°C temperature.

## **AFRICAN SWINE FEVER**

African Swine Fever (ASF) a severe viral, transboundary animal (TAD) disease affecting domestic and wild pigs. It is responsible for serious production & economic losses. Transmission can occur through direct contact from contaminated live or dead pigs, feed, water and fomites such as shoes, clothes, vehicles, equipment and some insect bites.

> There is no vaccine against ASF - cure is impossible! We advise to follow a strict cleaning, disinfection & protection program.



Test Method: EN14675	Concentration	Temperature	Contact Time	FBS (soiling)
	0.25%	20°C	60 min.	BSA 3g/L
VIREX 1)	0.5%	20°C	30 mln.	BSA 3g/L
	1%	4°C	5 min.	BSA 3g/L
FUMAGRI EFFISAFE 1)	1%	10°C	1 min.	BSA 3g/L
HYPRED FORCE 7 1)/2)	1%	10°C	30 min	BSA 3g/L
VIROSHIELD 2)	1%	10°C	30 min.	BSA 3g/L

Efficacy tests against ASF Virus were recently conducted at:

1) Wageningen University / the Netherlands '86 ASFV isolated on porcine alveolar macrophages
2) Instituto Valenciano de Microbiología(ES) / the surrogated Vaccinia Poxvirus (ATCC-VR-1508)

#### **FOGGING STAGE**

#### **Aerial Disinfection**

Disinfection via Ultradifussion® is an essential step to reduce airborne bacteria, moulds and viruses in hard to reach areas or in areas where a wet disinfection is not feasible.

ULTRADIFFUSION® is a 2nd disinfection and can be applied to sheds, control rooms and silos.

#### FUMAGRI HA

A bactericidal, virucidal, yeasticidal and fungicidal disinfectant with glycolic acid, dispersion by ULTRADIFFUSION®. Demonstrated prevention against Aspergillus and effective against Salmonella, other bacteria, moulds and viruses. Non staining, non corrosive on steel & aluminium and uniform diffusion of disinfectant. Suitable for hatcheries and feed silos.









#### **FUMAGRI OPP**

A disinfectant based on OPP and dispersion by ULTRADIFFUSION® with a bactericidal, yeasticidal, fungicidal and virucidal on classical swine fever and PRRS efficacy. Demonstrated effective towards the prevention of Aspergillus and effective against Salmonella, other bacteria and moulds. Suitable for animal housing.

#### **SIMPLE & EASY-TO-USE:**

















	Benefits:
Efficient	Homogeneous dispersion & optimal particle size allowing prolonged contact time dispersion to hard to reach zones.
Versitile & Cost Effective:	Ready to use, no water required & precise dose adaption according to the volume to be treated.
Safe:	Slow and non-pyrotechnic wick, operator not required in room during process, no risk of corrosion & limitation of residues.

## PROTECTION: Step-By-Step

After the successfull cleaning and disinfection of the farrowing pens, weaning units and finishing units and surrounding buildings, it is essential to keep the animal environment clean and prevent the penetration & spread of microorganisms. The prevention of transmission requires a combination of:

- **structural management:** buildings, fences, ventilation system, etc.
- and biosecurity measures: bedding powder, fly control, water treatment, cleaning and disinfection of water system, vehicles, boots, equipment and personnel hygiene

	What?	Where?	Product?	<b>%</b>	Time	Information					
	Protection Measures										
Powder	Bedding Powder	Flooring / Bedding	Envirex+	30	0 g/m² – du:	sted over the area					
(100),	Cleaning removes organic dirt and slimy residues	Water Lines	Dual Acid	1%	≥10 min.	Rinse with water after application. (Animals not present!)					
Water System	Cleaning & sanitizing, removes slimy and mineral deposits	Water lines (shock disin- fection)	HPPA Agacid 5+ White Virex	1% 1% 1%	3-6 hrs. 3-6 hrs. 15 min.	(Animals not present!)					
DRINKING WATER	Continous water treatment	Water	AQUATABS® AQUATABS IN-LINE White Virex Clor'o	1 tablet in 1000 litres of water 1 cartridge treats 360,000 litres of wate 0.1% (1kg / 1000l) 0.001% - 0.0025% (10 - 25 ml/1000 l)		860,000 litres of water kg / 1000l)					
VEHICLES	Vehicle Detergent	Vehicles	Agrimat Kleenfleet	2-3% 1-2%	≥ 5 min. ≥ 5 min.	Rinse with water, preferably at high pressure.					
WHEELS	Vehicle & Wheel	Vehicles	Hypred Force 7 Fumagri Effisafe	1% 2%		bactericidal, yeasticidal & virucidal bactericidal, yeasticidal & virucidal					
8	Disinfectant	Wheel Dips	Virex Fumagri Effisafe	1% 2%		nin. / bactiricidal & virucidal bactericidal, yeasticidal & virucidal					
BOOTDIP	Disinfectant	Boot Dips	Virex Fumagri Effisafe	1% 2%		nin./bactiricidal&virucidal bactericidal, yeasticidal&virucidal					
	Hand Wash lotion	Personal Care	Softy Touch'	rub you	r hands and f	orms wet. Take a dose. and orearms and brush your with a disposable towel.					
	Hand Sanitizer	Personal Care	Disinfectant Gel Disinfectant Solu- tion	cupped l	nand and rul	first. Put 3 ml in your b your hands 30-90 sec. r dry your hands.					



#### **PROTECTION**



#### **Bedding Powder with ENVIREX+**

Disinfecting litter powder with strong absorption capacity based on a mineral complex and 2% VIREX. It offers a neutral pH at  $10\,g/l$  of  $8\,+/-\,0.5$ , a fresh spring aroma, a strong reduction in the ammonia odor, does not stick to the hands and is easy to scatter. Application recommendation:

- Maternity: apply to litters and gratings, spread daily in the nests of the piglets as well as on the heating pads:  $300 \text{ g/m}^2$  every 2 days
- Farrowing: Sprinkle on piglets for drying and warming newborns)
- Fattening: 300 g/m² per week in the damp zones



#### Vehicle Cleaning & Disinfection

Transport comes in many forms across the industry and is present in all parts of the process chain. From a live animal vehicle, to a feed transport lorry, the movement of vehicles from and between various sites can pose a significant biosecurity risk in the spread of disease. Kersia solutions range from wheel disinfection entering and exiting sites to the internal cleaning and disinfection of transport vehicles.

or danspore vernices.										
	Detergent									
A specialised alkaline detergent for the cleaning and removal of static film, mineral fats and oils, diese fuel stains and brake dust. Effective on black marks and rubber tyres. Also acts as a mosquito repeller $2-3\%$ dilution depending on level of soiling $/ \ge 5$ min. (Engines, equipment very dirty: dosage of $15-20\%$ $/ \ge 5$ min.)										
Kleenfleet	A mildly alkaline blended detergent for the removal of traffic film. Highly concentrated and effective in hard water. 1-2% dilution depending on level of soiling $/ \ge 5$ min.									
	Disinfectant									
Hypred Force 7	Broad spectrum GLUT / QAC based disinfectant with a wide spectrum of activity. Effective in the presence of residual organic matter.	bactericidal: 0.75% / ≥ 30 min. / 10°C virucidal: 1% / ≥ 30 min. / 10°C yeasticidal: 0.5% / ≥ 30 min. / 10°C								
Fumagri Effisafe	Disinfectant based on two active ingredients that are fast acting, non-corrosive and which offer a broad spectrum of activity. Effective against viruses, bacteria, yeast, fungi and mycobacteria. FUMAGRI EFFISAFE is an alternative to glutaraldehyde and QAC.	bactericidal: $1\%/\ge 30$ min. $/ 10^{\circ}$ C virucidal: $1\%/\ge 30$ min. $/ 10^{\circ}$ C yeasticidal: $1\%/\ge 30$ min. $/ 10^{\circ}$ C fungicidal: $2\%/\ge 60$ min. $/ 3\%/\ge 30$ min. $/ 10^{\circ}$ C mycobactericidal: $1\%/\ge 60$ min. $/ 10^{\circ}$ C								

#### Wheel & Foot Dips

When moving from one area to another, it is essential to disinfect boots or the wheels of the vehicle in order to prevent the entry, the circulation and the spread of a disease.





VIREX	Active chlorine generated from precursors.
FUMAGRI EFFISAFE	Chlorocresol & OPP (Or- thophenylphenol)



1% bactericidal & virucidal  $/ \ge 30$  min. 3% yeasticidal  $/ \ge 30$  min.

2% bactericidal, yeasticidal & virucidal  $/ \ge 5$  min.

#### Water System & Water

Kersia's approach is to offer healthy and clean water to your animals, this is achieved through a comprehensive water hygiene programme containing 4 necessary steps:

- 1. Analysis
- 2. Cleaning
- 3. Shock Disinfection
- 4. Continous Treatment



#### WATER SYSTEM CLEANING:

A 4 STEP PROCESS



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#### 1. Analysis

Undertake water analysis to determine micro and scale causing microbial levels.

#### 2. Cleaning

a) Choose a suitable detergent cleaner and descaler for inside the pipes and tanks.
b) Choose a suitable

detergent cleaner for outside the pipes and drinkers. (see cleaning procedures)

#### 3. Shock Disinfection

Use a shock disinfection between two crops to reduce microbial challenges.

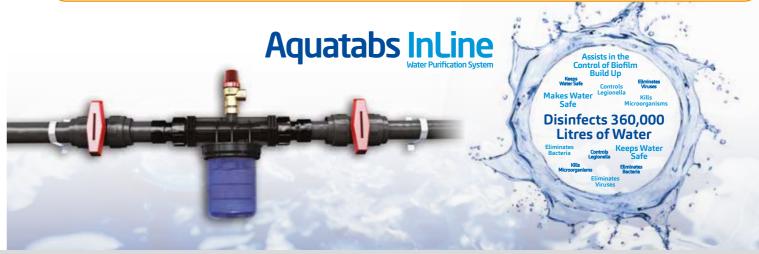
#### 4. Continuous Treatment

Choose a suitable water disinfection treatment for avoiding the reestablishment of the exopolysaccarides matrix which is bearing the biofilm and to ensure continuous supply of clean water.

PIPE CLEANING PRODUCTS					
a)	Hygienization, removes organic dirt and slimy residues (non-foaming)	Dual Acid	Phosphoric Acid / Nitric Acid	1%, ≥10 min.	
b)	Detergent for scale removal (foaming) Foam Acid Phosphoric Acid		2-5%, ≥10 min		
CHOCK DICINESCTION DOODLISTS					

0)	Betergeneral seate removal (roaming)	1 001117 (610	1 Hospitorie Aeid	2 3 70, 210 111111		
SHOCK DISINFECTION PRODUCTS						
Hygienization, removes slimy and mineral deposits			Peracetic Acid / Hydrogen Peroxide Peracetic Acid / Hydrogen Peroxide Active chlorine generated from precursors			

CONTINOUS WATER TREATMENT				
White Virex	Active chlorine generated from precursors	0.1% / continuously		
Clor'o Active chlorine released from sodium hypochlorite		0.001 - 0.0025% / continuously		
AQUATABS®	e chlorine released from troclosene sodium.			
AQUATABS IN-LINE Cartridge system and TCCA tablets. Active chlorine released from symclosene.				



Generally, diseases on a pig farm can be classified as either "classical", i.e. those which occur on a day-to-day basis or "notifiable". Notifiable diseases are infectious diseases which are not present on a day-to-day basis, within a specific nation or region. The negative impact of such diseases on animal health and welfare, economics, national and international trade or possibly human health, forces the authorities to impose restrictions on a farm or a region when exporting pigs.

BACTERIA	DISEASE/SYMPTOMS		
Bacillus anthracis	Anthrax. Zoonosis		
Brachyspira hyodysenteriae	Dysentery, bloody diarrhea		
Escherichia coli	Diarrhea and mastitis		
Mycobacterium bovis	Bovine tuberculosis. Zoonosis		
Mycoplasma hyosynoviae	Lameness / joint ill		
Staphylococcus hyicus	Greasy pig disease		
Salmonella choleraesuis	Salmonellosis. Zoonosis		
Salmonella derby	Salmonellosis. Zoonosis		
Salmonella typhimurium	Salmonellosis. Zoonosis		

#### **BACTERICIDAL PRODUCTS**

Disinfectants with a bactericidal claim based on EN Tests:

Hypred Force 7 Viroshield Fumagri Effisafe Virophor VIREX HPPA

VIRUS	DISEASE/SYMPTOMS		
African Swine Fever (ASFV)	Haemorrhagic fever with high mortality		
Aujeszky's Disease virus	Aujeszky's Disease/pseudorabies		
Circovirus	PMWS (postweaning multisystemic wasting syndrome)		
Classical Swine Fever Virus	Hog cholera/swine plague. Fever, high mortality		
Foot-and-Mouth Disease (FMD) virus	Foot-and-Mouth Disease. Zoonosis		
Porcine Epidemic Diarrhoea virus - Coronavirus	Porcine Epidemic Diarrhoea (PED)		
Porcine Parvovirus (PPV)	Porcine Parvovirosis, reproductive failure		
Rotavirus	Rotavirus, diarrhea		
PRRS virus	Porcine Reproductive and Respiratory Syndrome		
Swine Vesicular Disease virus	Vesicular Stomatitis		
Teschen Disease virus	Teschen Disease, Fever, high mortality		

#### **VIRUCIDAL PRODUCTS**

Disinfectants with a virucidal claim based on EN Tests :

Hypred Force 7 Viroshield Fumagri Effisafe Virophor VIREX HPPA

DISEASE/SYMPTOMS		
Candidiasis		
DISEASE/SYMPTOMS		

### YEASTICIDAL PRODUCT

Disinfectants with a yeasticidal claim based on EN Tests: Hypred Force 7, Fumagri Effisafe, Virophor, VIREX, Agakok 2.5

#### FUNGICIDAL PRODUCT

Disinfectants with a fungicidal claim based on EN Tests: Fumagri Effisafe, Agakok 2.5

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EN Tests - Cryptosporidium parvum (DVG): Agakok 2.5, Cyclex

EN Tests - Ascari suum (DVG) Agakok 2.5

Local product portfolios and registrations may vary. Please contact the local sales representation for further information.

**Aspergillosis** 

**DISEASE/SYMPTOMS** 

Coccidiosis, Diarrhea, mortality

Cruptosporidiosis, Diarrhea, mortality

Ascariasis



Aspergillus brasiliensis

**PARASITES** 

Coccidia

Cryptosporidium

Ascari Suum

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